**最新高考英语词汇解析P101**

1.物种 species

2.特定的 specific

3.旋转(v.) (过去式和过去分词) spin-spun -spun

4.赞助者 sponsor

5.劈开 (v.) (过去式和过去分词) split-split-split

6.坦率的说 frankly speaking

7.专业知识 specialized knowledge

8.以特价/正常价出售 sell sth at a special/regular price

9.加速 speed up

10.情绪高涨/低落 in high/ low spirits

11.尽管事实是 in spite of the fact that

12.在这个问题上有分歧be split over this issue

13.使……倒胃口 spoil one’s appetite

14.一个宠坏了的孩子 a spoiled child

15.一项政府扶持的工程 a government-sponsored project

16.在现场 on the scene

17.阻止疾病的蔓延­ prevent the disease from spreading.

18.在人群中认出一个朋友 spot a friend in the crowd.

19.后悔无益 It’s no use crying over spilt milk.

20.他主修物理 He specializes in/ majors in physics.

**最新高考英语词汇解析P102**

1.蔓延，传播(v.) (过去式和过去分词)spread-spread-spread

2.挤取，榨(v.) (过去式和过去分词)squeeze-squeezed-squeezed

3.稳定的 stable

4.地位 status

5.声明，陈述 state

6.在地上铺开地图spread a map on the floor

7.雨后春笋般地涌现spring up like mushrooms

8.在初期，早期at the first/early stage

9.代表 stand for

10. 袖手旁观stand by

11. 维护妇女的权益 stand up for women’s rights

12. 倒立stand on one’s head

13.提高人民的生活水平raise people’s living standard

14. 菜单上的星标菜the starred dishes on the menu

15. 凝视，注视 stare at

16.宣布奥运会开始 declare the start of the Olympic Games

17. 渴望（3种）starve for/ long for/ hunger for.

18. 处于紧急状况in a state of emergency

19. 红旗在蓝天的映衬下格外耀眼

Red flags stand out brilliantly against the blue sky.

20. 我对他公开阐明对这个主题的观点的消息感到震惊.(start v.)

I started at the news that he stated his views on the subject in public.

**最新高考英语词汇解析P103**

1 驾驶，掌舵(v.) (过去式和过去分词) steer-eeredsteered-st

2.粘贴(v.) (过去式和过去分词)stick-stuck-stuck

3.静止的，不动的still

4.搅动，骚乱(v.) (过去式和过去分词)stir-stirred-stirred

5.股票stock

6.你目前的经济状况your current financial status

7.保持单身stay single

8.偷某人东西（2种）steal sth from sb/ rob sb of sth

9.被困在电梯里 be stuck/ trapped in a lift

10. 坚守岗位stick to one’s post

11. 引起某人的兴趣stimulate one’s interest

12. 取得稳定进步make steady progress

13. 有/无现货 be in / out of stock

14. 用知识充实头脑stuff one’s mind with knowledge

15. 固执己见stick to / persist in one’s opinion.

16.采取措施做某事take steps to do sth

17. 驾船穿梭于岩石间 stir a boat between t rocks.

18. 为冬天储存食物store food for winter

19. 公车陷入泥潭中The bus stuck in the mud.

20. 成龙主演的电影在美国引起轰动

The film starring Jack Chen caused a stir in America.

**最新高考英语词汇解析P104**

1策略的，战略的strategic

2.伸展，撑大(v.) (过去式和过去分词)stretch –stretched-stretched

3.努力，奋斗(v.) (过去式和过去分词)strive-strove-stroven

4.材料，物品stuff

5.捐赠，订阅(v.) (过去式和过去分词)subscribe-subscribed-subscribed

6.直截了当地说come straight to the point

7.被困的游客the stranded tourists

8.他的长期职业规划his long-term career strategy.

9.优缺点strengths and weaknesses.

10. 加强纪律 strengthen discipline

11. 强调put/ lay/place stress on u

12. 对某人严格be strict with sb.

13. 为成功而奋斗strive for success

14. 权利之争 a struggle for power

15. 可能有变化be subject to alternation

16. 易受批评be subject to criticism

17. 实验对象 the subject of the test

18. 在文件上签字subscribe one’s name to the document.

19. 他突然想到一个主意他必须攻读医学

An idea suddenly occurred to him that he must study medicine.

20. 去年这个地区遭受了龙卷风的袭击

The area was struck by a tornado last year.

**最新高考英语词汇解析P105**

1认购，订阅(n.) subscription

2.市郊 suburb

3.充足的，足够的sufficient

4.概括，总结(v.) (过去式和过去分词)summarize-summarized-summarized

5.监督者，管理者supervisor

6.认购公司的股份subscribe for shares in a company

7. 用新椅子代替破椅子substitute a new chair for a broken one

8. 继承该职位succeed to the post

9. 所有这种可能性all such possibilities

10. 遭受损失和挫败suffer losses and defeat.

11. 他受冻挨饿He suffers cold and hunger

12. 他苍白的脸表明他病了His pale face suggests that he was ill.

13. 以大笔钱 a large sum of money

14. 一则新闻摘要 a news summary

15. 药品供应 the medical supplies

16. 支持某人的决定support sb in his decision.

17. 优于某人 be superior to sb.

18. 使剧本适合观众 suit the play to the audience.

19. 他是我们都喜欢和尊重的好老师

He is such a good teacher as we all like and respect.

20. 依我之见,作为作家,他很成功

In my opinion, as a writer, he is a success.

**最新高考英语词汇解析P106**

1冲浪; 浏览, 网上冲浪 surf

2.外科医生 surgeon

3.内科医生 physician

4.悬挂，终止 suspend

5.吞下 swallow

6.呼吁某人支持 appeal to sb for support

7.应该做某事 be supposed to do…

8.假如（4种） suppose / supposing / providing / provided (that) = if

9.他定能成功 He’s ~ of success

10. 被高墙包围 be surrounded by high walls

11.上网 surf the internet

12. 自然环境下的动物animals in their natural surroundings

13. 进行调在查（3种）**make / conduct / carry out a ~** ,

14.比配偶长寿 surviveone’s spouse

15. 怀疑某人谋杀 suspectsb**of** murder,

16. 逮捕两个嫌疑犯 arrest two suspects

17. 被暂令停职 be suspended **from** office

18. 席卷全国 **sweep across** the whole country 席卷全国

19.在被调查的十个学生中，九人把成功归于坚持不懈的努力

Of the 10 students **surveyed,**9 students owe one’s success to **sustained**  hard work

20. 令我们惊讶的是他支持缓刑

What surprised us (most) was that he was in support of a suspended sentence

**最新高考英语词汇解析P107**

1（使）摆动，摇动（过去式，过去分词）**swing-swung-swung**

2.象征（名词）symbol

3.同情的 sympathetic

4.症状 symptom

5.裁缝 tailor

6.彼此转换角色 switch roles with each other

7.一封慰问信 a letter of sympathy

8.鸽子象征和平 A dove symbolizes peace.

9.根据学生的需要调整我的教学风格 tailor my teaching style **to**the needs of my students

10.把某事加以考虑（2种）**take** sth **into account / consideration**

11. 自杀（3种） **take one’s own life** = commit suicide / kill oneself

12. 他像他妈妈 He takes after his mother.

13. 别着急 take it easy

14. 缓解疾病的症状 relieve the symptom of the disease.

15. 你上当了 You are taken in.

16. 焕然一新 take on a new look

17. 从他父亲那里接管这家公司 He took over the company from his father

18. 有音乐才能（2种）have a talent/ gift for music.

19.请切换到20频道，让我们讨论讨论这个节目

Please switch to Channel 20 and Let’s talk about the program.

20. 我们想当然认为一个有才能的学生肯定能承担重大责任

We take it for granted that a talented student is sure to take on heavy responsibilities.

**最新高考英语词汇解析P108**

1 撕裂（过去式、过去分词）**tear-tore-torn**

1. 2.临时的 **temporary**
2. 3永久的. permanent

4.紧张（名词） tension

5.技术，工程学 technology

6.说服某人做某事（三种）argue/reason/persuade sb into doing sth

7.家禽 tame animals

8.把女性作为他们的主要目标顾客**targe**t women**as**their primary customers

9.对…征收重税**impose** (heavy) **taxes on**sth

10. 放声大哭（2种）**burst into tears = burst out crying**

11. 直播 be televised live (**to**sb)

12. 把…区分开（2种）**tell/ distinguishA from B** =**tell** A and B **apart**

13.发脾气 lose one’s temper

14.温带地区 temperate zones

15. 抵制做…..的诱惑 resist the temptation to do sth

16. 对小孩很温柔 be tender to children

17.紧张的气氛 a tense atmosphere

18. 从长远看 in the long term

19.学生出国学习的趋势日益增长**There’s a growing tendency for** students to study abroad.

20. 人各有所好，有些年轻人倾向于飙车**There is no accounting for tastes.Some young** people tend to drive at a terrific speed.

**最新高考英语词汇解析P109**

1恐怖分子 terrorist

2.恐怖主义 terrorism

3.偷窃 theft

4.短信 text

5.口渴的 thirsty

6.令人恐惧的是 to one’s terror

7.检验水质 test the quality of the water

8.经得起严峻的考验 test a severe test

9.由于、因为(五种) **owing to / due to / because of / on account of / as a result of**

10. 我该受责备（强调句）**It is** I **that / who** am to blame.

11.不值那么多钱 It isn’t worth **all that** much.

12.还有五分钟（三种）There are five minutes to go/left/ to spare.

13.没有必要做某事（两种,need, point）There is no need to do…/There is no point in doing….

14.不可否认的是 There is no denying that….

15. 对….评价很高think highly of

16. 回想起学生时代**think back to** one’s school days

17. 渴望知识 **be ~ / hungry for** knowledge .

18. 把房间彻底打扫一下give the room a ~ cleaning = clean the room thoroughly

19.这件事引起越来越广泛关注）**There is**a growing / widespread concern over / about the issue

20. 我发短信给他，祝贺他被选为学生会主席

I sent him a text message, congratulating him on his being elected /made chairman of the Students’ Union.

**最新高考英语词汇解析P110**

1考虑周到的 considerate/ thoughtful

2.威胁（名词） threat

3.投、扔 throw

4.雷声 thunder

5.关系、领带 tie

6.陷入沉思 be deep/ lost in thought

7.需要仔细考虑的东西 food for thought

8.再三考虑以后 on second thoughts

9跟上……的头绪 follow the thread of

10.受灭种的威胁 be threatened with extinction

11.书读到一半 be halfway through the book

12.活过两次世界大战live through two world wars

13. 一想到\一看到\一听到\一提到at the thought / sight / sound / mention / click of sth

14. 岁月不等人 Time and tide wait for no man.

15. 雷鸣般的掌声 a thunder of applause

16. 双手被反绑着 with his hands tied behind him

17. 与时俱进 keep pace with the times

18.保持房间干净整洁 keep the room lean and tidy

19.尽管他是个孩子，但他懂得很多(倒装)Child though / as he is, he knows a lot.

20. 这个新机器工作快两倍，因此能大大降低成本

The new machine will work twice as fast, thus greatly reducing costs.

最新高考英语词汇解析P111

1. 吐司， 面包 toast

2. 使感到疲劳，使厌烦 tire

3. 一次 at a time

4. 曾经，一度 at one time

5. 消磨时间 kill the time

6. 不着急，慢慢来 take one’s time

7. 我们决不放弃学习 At no time should we give up studying.

8. 随着时间的推移（2种） As time goes on/ with time going on

9. 我第一次见到他就爱上他（从句）The first time I saw him, I fell in love with him.

10. 是我们采取行动的时候了（用从句）It’s time we took action.

11. 这是我第一次参观北京 （用从句） This is the first time I have visited Beijing.

12. 一些头发护理的小建议 some tips on hair care.

13. 对某人厌烦（4种）be tired of/be sick of/be bored with/ be fed up with

14. 来帮助/营救某人 come to one’s aid/ assistance/ rescue

15 当谈到数学 when it come s to math

16. 当他醒过来时 when he came to himself

17. ­提议为两国友谊干杯 propose a toast to the friendship between two countries.

18. 话到嘴边但说不出来 on the tip of one’s tongue

19. 你越仔细越好 (too) You can’t be too careful.

20,我非常高兴接受你的邀请(too)I’m only too glad to accept your invitation.

最新高考英语词汇解析P112

1.涉及，简单论述 touch

2. 喜剧 comedy

3. 可转让的 transferable

4. 彻底改变（n.） transformation

5. 移植（n.） transplantation

6. 感到欣喜若狂 feel on top of the world

7. 最先考虑的事 a top priority

8. 完全的失败 total failure

9. 棘手的问题 a tough problem

10.一个粗暴的罪犯 a tough criminal

11. 找到这个谋杀者的踪迹 find some tracks of the murderer

12. 和……失去联系 lose track of

13. 商标 trade mark

14. 找到这起悲剧的起因 find the cause of the tragedy

15 这个乐队在法国巡回演出 The band is on tour in France.

16. 要求调动ask for a transfer

17. 把沙漠彻底改变成花园transform a desert to a garden

18. 移植器官 transplant organs

19. 受过培训的护士有可能被调到其他岗位The trained nurse is likely to be transferred to other posts.

20, 在旅游胜地常常会遇到交通堵塞

At the tourist attractions, it’s common to be cuaght in traffic jams.

最新高考英语词汇解析P113

1.陷阱 trap

2. 款待 treat

3. 趋势，潮流 trend

4. 令人厌烦的 troublesome

5. 审判，尝试（n.）trial

6. 被困在着火的大楼里be trapped in a burning building

7. 治疗某人的疾病 treat sb for one’s disease

8. 这次我请客 This is my treat.

9. 一想到……不寒而栗 tremble at the thought of

10. 骗某人做某事（3种）trick/treat/ deceive sb into doing

11. 祝一路平安 Have a pleasant trip.!

12. 不辞辛劳做某事(trouble) take trouble to do sth

13. 做某事有困难(trouble) have trouble in doing sth

14. 别自找麻烦 Never get into trouble until trouble troubles you.

15 不断探索 by trial and error

16. 在受审 on trial

17. 否决某人的提议 turn down one’s suggestion

18. 改过自新 turn over a new leaf

19. 这规则适用于所有情况(true)The rule is true to all cases.

20, 结果显示这个案件将在一两天里审理

It turns out that the case will be tried in one or two days.

最新高考英语词汇解析P114

1. 家庭教师 tutor

2. 经历（过去式、过去分词）undergo-underwent-undergone

3.难以置信的 unbelievable

4.强调，在……下划线 underline

5. 解开，取消（过去式、过去分词）undo-undid-undone

6.求助字典 turn to a dictionary

7. 对……充耳不闻 turn a deaf ear to

8.在世纪之交 at the turn of the century

9. 家教中心 tutorial centers

10. 歪曲某人的话 twist one’s words

11. 典型的英国天气 typical British weather

12. 他被发现躺在地上，不省人事 He was found lying on the ground, uncouscious

13. 在讨论/修建/进行中be under discussion/repair/way

14. 使某人被别人听懂make oneself understood

15 导致误解 lead to misunderstnding

16. 承担责任（5种）bear/assume/take on/ shoulder/ undetake responsibility

17. ­解开包裹 undo a package

18. 经历巨变 undergo great changes

19. 事已定局，无可挽回.What is done cannot be undone.

20, 遗忘是他的特点It’s typical of him to forget.

最新高考英语词汇解析P115

1. 打扰,打翻（过去式，过去分词）upset-upset-upset

2. 制服 uniform

3. 独特的 unique

4. 直立的 upright

5. 农村的rural

6. 一位不速之客 an unexpected guest

7. 学生会主席 Chairman of the School Union

8. 默默无闻，不得而知 remain unknown

9. 上下打量某人look sb up and down

10. 由你来决定 It’s up to you to decide.

11. 作为一个正直的人受尊敬 be respected as an upright person

12. 城市生活 unban life

13.这个消息使他心烦意乱 The news upsets him.

14. 激励某人更努力 urge sb to greater efforts.

15 紧急呼救 an urgent cry for help

16.充分利用 make full use of

17. ­照常营业 be on business as usual

18. 一个独特的机会 anunique opportunity

19. 腹水难收(use) It’s no use crying over spilt milk.

20, 生活充满坎坷 Life is full of ups and downs.

**最新高考英语词汇解析P116**

1 多样性（n.） variety

2. 空缺的 vacant

3.精力充沛的 vigourous

4.事实上的，虚拟的 virtual

5. 正是，恰好是 very

6. 客满 **No vacancies**

7. 在度假 be on vacation

8.一张有效护照 avalid passport,

9. 这工作不只是很有价值，它是无价的The work is not just valuable; it’s priceless / invaluable.

10. 对友谊的看法因人而异 Opinions on friendship **varyfrom person to person**.

11. 由于各种原因（两种）for a variety of/ various reasons.

12.给……带来巨额利润 bring ~ profits to sb

13. 合资企业 a joint venture

14.偷窃时被当场抓获 be caught in the **very** act of stealing

15. 从山顶欣赏香港的美景enjoy a superb ~ of Hong Kong **from** the peak

16.鉴于 **in view of sth**

17. 成为……的牺牲品 **fall victim to**

18. 公司的实际领导 the virtual leader of the company

19.所有的票在两个月内有效All tickets are ~ for two months.

1. 20.学生应向老师学习，反之亦然。Students should learn from teachers and vice versa.

**最新高考英语词汇解析P117**

1．美德 virtue

2.重要的 vital

3.体积，卷，音量 volume

4. 徘徊，闲逛 wander

5.生动的，逼真的 vivid

6. 空气我们看不见 Air is invisible to us.

7. 非常重要的事(三种) issues of vital/primary/great importance

8.正如图片中生动描述 As is vividly described in the picture

9. 在……无发言权 have no voice in sth

10. 发表意见（三种）voice/ express/ air one’s opinion

11. 航班的数量 the volume of flight

12.投票支持、反对 vote for/ against

13. 航海旅行 go on / make a voyage to

14. 等待室 the waiting room

15. 被很大的噪音吵醒 be waken by a loud noise

16. 各行各业 all walks of life

17. 逛街 wander through the street.

18这房间需要打扫(want,两种) The room wants cleaning/ to be cleaned.

19.志愿献血是一种美德。Volunteering to donate blood is a virtue.

20.很多人迫不及待的想扩大他们的词汇量

Many people cant wait to enlarge their vocabulary.

**最新高考英语词汇解析P118**

1 告诫，提醒（n.） warning

2. 防水的 water-proof

3. 富有的 wealthy

4.挥手 wave

5. 编织（过去式，过去分词） weave-wove-weaven

6. 准备练习 warming-up exercise

7. 提醒……有危险 warn sb of danger

8. 勤洗手以避免被疾病感染 wash hands frequently to avoid being infected with disease.

9.废纸/材料 waste paper/ material

10. 当心/提防扒手 watch out for pickpockets

11. 对……泼凉水 throw cold water on

12. 防弹玻璃 bullet-proof glasses

13. 取道香港去美国 go to the USA by way of Hongkong.

14. 一路跑着到学校 run all the way to school

15. 让位于 give way to

16. 磨损，损耗 wear and tear

17. 风雨无阻 in all weathers

18. 如果天气好（两种）if weather permits=weather permitting

19.我们离不开空气如同鱼儿离不开水。Air is to us what water is to fish.

20. 我不喜欢他的交流方式 I don’t like the way he communicates.

**最新高考英语词汇解析P119**

1 哭泣，流泪 （过去式，过去分词）weeep –wept-wept

2.奇异的 weird

3.欢迎（V.）（过去式，过去分词） welcome-welcomed-welcomed

4. 弄湿 wet

5.无论是……还是…… whether…or

6.权衡利弊 weigh the pros and cons

7. 按重量出售 be sold by weight

8.如释重负 take a weight off one’s mind

9.穿着怪异 wear weirdly

10. 一件很受欢迎的礼物 a most welcome gift

11. 不妨做……为好 may as well do

12. 完全知道 be well aware of

13. 如果……将会咋样 what…if

14. 上海不再是过去的那个样了 Shanghai is no longer what it used to be

15.不管遇到什么，不要放弃 Whatever happens, don’t give up.

16.不管多晚，她总是今日事今日毕。

However late it is, he never puts off what can be done today until tomorrow.

17. 我们到了需改变的地步了(point) We have reached the point where we need to alter.

18. 这是否是真的依然是个问题。Whether it is true remains a question.

19.无论你成功与否，你必须努力。Whether you succeed or not, you must work hard.

20. 重要的不是输赢，而是参与。What matters is not to win,but to participate.

最新高考英语词汇解析P120

12宽度 width

2. 擦，抹（过去式，过去分词） wipe-wiped=wiped

3. 才智，智力 wit

4. 荒芜的，疯狂的 wild

5.普遍的， 广泛的 worldwide

6. 偶尔 once in a while

7. 做……是值得的(worth) sth is worth doing

8. 低声告诉某人某事 whisper sth to sb

9. 任何违法的人都必须受到处罚 Whoever breaks the law will be punished.

10. 让我们整体考虑这件事 Let’s consider the matter as a whole.

11. 总的来说，我支持这个提议。On the whole, I’m in favour of the proposal.

12. 完全醒着 be wide awake.

13. 扩大视野 widen one’s horizon.

14. 欣喜若狂 be wild with joy.

15 违背某人的意愿。Be against one’s will.

16. 消灭 wipe out

17. 请代我向你的父母问好。 Give my best regards to your parents.

18.智穷计尽 at one’s wits’ end

19. 尽管他有缺点，我依然喜欢他。With all his efforts, I still like him.

20, 尽管事实上钱很重要，但并不是说钱就是一切。

In spite of the fact that money is important, itdoesn’t mean money is everything.

**最新高考英语词汇解析P121**

1．抽回，提取 （过去式，过去分词） withdraw-withdrew-withdrawn

2. 见证人 witness

3. 锻炼 (n.) workout

4. 一件艺术品 a work of art

5. 逐字逐句 word for word

6. 脸带微笑 with a smile on his face.

7. 从银行账户取钱 withdraw money from the bank account.

8. 在……够得着/不着的范围内 within/ out of one’s reach

9. 毫无例外 without exception

10. 特效药 a wonder drug

11. 用语言表达意思 convey one’s meaning in words

12. 一个沉默寡言的人 a man of few words

13. 这家钢铁厂倒闭了。 The steel works has closed down.

14. 这计划有效。 The plan works.

15.他每天锻炼以保持健康。He worked out every day to keep fit.

16. 医学界 medical team.

17. 抢时间完成任务。 Work against time.

18. 退出选举。 Withdraw from the election.

19. 消息传来说他获得了诺贝尔文学奖。

Word came that he had won the Nobel Prize for literature.

20.上世纪见证了上海的巨大变化。

Last century witnessed the great changes in Shanghai.

**最新高考英语词汇解析P122**

1.穿破的 worn-out

2. 伤口 wound

3. 毫无价值的 worthless

4.皱纹 wrinkle

5. 打哈欠 yawn

6.全球经济趋势 worldwide economic trends.

7.筋疲力尽（三种） be worn out/ be tired out/ be exhausted

8. 忧虑的表情 a worried look

9. 每况愈下 go from bad to worse

10. 转好/坏 change fro the better/ the worse

11. 这讲座很值得一听。（worth）

The lecture is well worth listening to.

12. 价值10磅的汽油 ten pound’s worth of petrol.

13. 被包在……中 be wrapped in

14. 明辨是非 tell right from wrong.

15.是非感 a sense of right and wrong.

16. 冤枉某人 do wrong to sb.

17. 时区，危险区，经济区 a time/a danger/an economic zone.

18. Beijing 值得参观 （worthy）Beijing is worthy of being visited

19.令我担忧的是他是否能找到一项值得做的职业。What worries me is whether he can find a worthwhile career.

20.这首船在暴风雨中失事了the ship was wrecked in the storm.